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TITLE

METHOD AND SYSTEM FOR CONTROLLING URBAN TRAFFIC VIA A  
TELEPHONE NETWORK

DESCRIPTION5      Field of the invention

The present invention concerns a method for  
controlling the urban vehicle circulation, and namely a  
method thanks to which a user can reserve the use of  
predetermined parking places and possibly the passage  
10 through and/or the access to predetermined circulation  
areas, all the above with a high level of simplicity and  
reliability. The present invention also concerns a system  
for carrying out such method.

Description of the prior art

15      In recent years, the control of the vehicle  
circulation in urban areas has put forward some problems  
that are very difficult to solve. In fact, the urban  
areas, namely in the city centers, have proved to be  
unable to accept the progressively increasing number of  
20 circulating vehicles, both in connection with short stop  
and/or parking needs, and to those of protecting the  
population and the constructions from atmospheric and  
acoustic pollution.

The above mentioned problems have not been solved by  
25 the extensive classification of the parking areas  
(division into free parkings, payment ones, zones  
reserved to dwellers etc) and by the institution of  
limited traffic areas, primarily owing to the difficulty  
of effectively assuring the observation of the various  
30 established regulations.

Summary of the invention

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The object of the present invention is to provide a method and a system for controlling the urban vehicle circulation, especially but not exclusively intended for the control of stop/parking areas, said method and system  
5 being capable of attaining substantial advantages, both for users and for the administration and surveillance authorities.

More specifically, the object is to provide a method and a system of the above mentioned kind which offer to a  
10 user the possibility of retrieving a parking place in the location required, in a quick and reliable way, so as to reduce, and possibly eliminate, annoying and distressing waiting times.

Furthermore, it is an object of the present  
15 invention to provide a method and a system of the above mentioned kind which, thanks to an effective improvement in the procedures for the search and the allocation of the available parking places and - more generally speaking - of the access permissions to limited traffic  
20 areas, assist in restraining the atmospheric and acoustic pollution, bring about significant energy savings and - more generally - reduce management costs, especially as a result of the decrease of surveillance costs.

Such objects are accomplished with the method and  
25 system according to the present invention, of which the essential features are specified in the annexed claims 1 and 16, respectively. Other advantageous features are displayed by the specific embodiments which the remaining claims refer to.

30 Thanks to the method according to the invention a user, following a very simple request procedure, can reserve the use of a parking place, getting rid of long

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and sometimes vain searches. In the absence of a confirmation, that is when no places are available in the required area or in neighboring ones, the user may - as far as possible - avoid to start his trip or to resort to public transport services. The resulting reduction of the traffic originating right from the search of a free parking place assures remarkable energy savings and a significant drop in the degree of atmospheric and acoustic pollution. In brief, the traffic is transferred from a real scenario (i.e. where an actual vehicle circulation takes place) to a virtual one (i.e. with a circulation of messages/information), with all the evident advantages that from this may derive.

The system according to the invention makes it possible to implement a number of specific procedures for a highly efficient exploitation of parkings and of admissions to limited traffic areas, all with minimum management cost and above all in real time. In particular, it is possible to obtain relevant information in connection with present and forthcoming traffic flows, on the basis of which a series of supplementary functions may be carried out, both for analysis and check purposes and for a better organization of the transport (e.g. management of services of lift offer/request between users), and for public security.

#### **Brief description of the drawings**

The characteristics and advantages of the method and system for controlling urban traffic via a telephone network according to the invention will be brought out more clearly by the description given hereinbelow of particular embodiments thereof, which are to be considered as examples and not limitative in any way,

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said description making reference to the attached drawings in which:

- figure 1 shows a block diagram of a first embodiment of the system according to the invention;

5       - figure 2 shows a flowchart representing a method carried out with the system of figure 1;

- figure 3 shows a block diagram of a second embodiment of the system according to the invention; and

10       - figure 4 is shows a flowchart representing a method carried out with the system of figure 3.

#### **Detailed description of preferred embodiments**

Referring to figures 1 and 2, in a first embodiment of the system according to the invention, employed in this particular case for controlling specific parking areas, a user 1 having a telephone 2, for instance and typically a mobile but even a fixed appliance if capable of sending SMS messages, can communicate with a control unit 4 via a telephone network 3, possibly integrated with - or associated to - a distributed communication network, namely the Internet. To such purpose, the control unit 4 uses a so-called "messaging platform" for the treatment and the delivery of SMS messages, the platform being associated to computer means 5 provided with a suitable software. In such software, an electronic mapping of the relevant parking areas has been previously entered and stored. That is to say, all the available parking places are identified and numbered.

As shown in the flowchart of figure 1, wherein the steps accomplished by the user and by the control unit are indicated by squares with sharp and round angles respectively, a user 1 carries out a preliminary

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registration step in which, possibly but not necessarily further to a payment, an access password is assigned.

Before starting a trip, the user sends the control unit a SMS message containing, according to a  
5 predetermined format, a reservation request of a parking place in the controlled area which is the nearest to the destination of the trip, for a certain period (defined by the starting and end hours of the parking). The reservation, which must be sent with a preset time  
10 advance (e.g. one hour), may contain also the indication of one or more further areas, in which an available place should be searched in case of a complete booking of the first one.

The control unit 4 receives the request SMS message,  
15 identifying the user at least from the relevant phone number. After considering the actual availability of a place in the one or more areas specified by the request, the control unit sends a confirmation SMS message (should a place be available) or a negative one (if the request  
20 cannot be satisfied). In this respect, it has to be noticed that a characteristic of the SMS messages is that they can be directly accepted in a digital format by an information system, and in particular they can be entered as fields in commercially available database software  
25 (ODBC and JDBC standards). This makes the receipt/treatment of the users' requests particularly simple.

The confirmation SMS message contains a precise indication of the booked parking place. The user, upon  
30 receipt of the message, is certain that a parking can be found as soon as the destination of the trip is reached. If a user wishes to cancel the reservation, he should do

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so by sending a further SMS message, suitably earlier than the beginning of the established parking time, otherwise a fine may be levied.

Outstandingly unreliable users, that is those  
5 suffering a number of fines in a pre-determined period, may be expelled (temporarily or permanently) from the system. The same applies to users who, at the end of the booked parking time, do not let the place available, or do so much earlier than the due hour without warning the  
10 control unit accordingly.

In fact, as the booked time lapses, the control unit considers the place available again, and therefore bookable - if not already booked - by other users. The system may offer a right of option for continuing the  
15 occupation of the place after the lapse of the initial parking time. However, this option should be exercised only if a timely notice is sent.

If a user has not let the booked place available upon arrival of the user who had booked the same place  
20 for the subsequent period, this second user will notify the surveillance authorities, by sending the control unit a SMS message. The control unit will assign the user a substitute place, selected among an emergency reserve, and warn the local police - provided with towing-away  
25 means - of the transgressing vehicle. It will be appreciated that, thanks to the involvement of the users themselves, the surveillance costs are remarkably decreased. Nevertheless, the police may directly carry out said surveillance, identifying the transgressors  
30 before and/or independently from the users' warnings. In this case, the control unit will be notified by the police of the omitted communication of cancellation, or

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of an earlier exit from the parking. Accordingly, in this first embodiment, a surveillance work may be carried out by operators constantly in contact with control unit 4.

With reference now to figures 3 and 4, in a second  
5 and more complex embodiment of the method according to the invention the areas the areas which are controlled for parking or access restriction (limited traffic areas) are equipped with means 6 for blocking the vehicles, e.g. of the type making use of a movable gate. Above and  
10 beyond the steps already described for the first embodiment, in this case the SMS message sent to the user for confirming the reservation also contains a code for opening the blocking means 6. More precisely, the control unit 4 transmits said code to the user and to the  
15 blocking means 6, so that the latter can recognize the incoming user and let him pass. In fact, the user will use the code for opening the gate, for instance by entering it on a keyboard. The same code will be used also for getting out of the controlled area at the end of  
20 the booked period. The code may also coincide with the license plate number of the user's vehicle, and in this case the transmission thereof to the blocking means 6 will suffice. The transit may then be allowed simply as a result of a reading operation, carried out via video  
25 camera means.

According to the second embodiment, the blocking means 6 can preferably transmit to the control unit real-time information concerning the actual state of the controlled area. In this way, the control unit 4 can  
30 compare said information to the reservation timetable, promptly detect a user's transgression and communicate



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the same to a police station entrusted with the sending of towing-away means.

In both the embodiments there may be advantageously put into practice management procedures which are different for different kinds of users (assigning a right of option to handicapped, dwellers and/or authorized users, customers of a shop), for different times (i.e. regulations that vary according to the time of the day and/or the day of the week) and for different kinds of parking (unrestricted duration or obligation to short stops). Namely, the offer of parking places may be varied, distributing the same among different areas so as to avoid concentrations of incoming and/or outgoing traffic.

The possibility of obtaining an actual control of the traffic flows, by analyzing the database of SMS messages received and sent, can be also exploited for check and survey purposes. The data stored in the database, constantly and automatically updated, permit to forecast the outgoing traffic flows and to estimate the effect of the various management options. As the database grows it will be possible to refine such forecasts which will allow, among other things, to optimize interventions such as traffic lights programming, distribution of police patrols and information to users.

The method and system according to the invention may also be the basis for further supplementary functions, for which reference can be made especially to the second embodiment (figures 3 and 4). According to one of such functions, the reservation request of a user 1 may specify the will to offer lifts, on the way to his own destination, to other users 11 having respective

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telephones 12. Such users 11 have previously sent the control unit 4 respective SMS messages asking for a lift.

The control unit 4 tries then to combine the lift offer and demand and informs, still via SMS messages, the  
5 two or more users involved of the time and place of the meeting. To such aim, a network of meeting points may be set beforehand. In this case, a specific meeting point is chosen by the user in his offer SMS message, and afterwards communicated to the lift-demanding user. A  
10 user may be motivated to offer lifts by the institution of prizes, e.g. rights of option in the assignment of parking places. This just described function requires that, for safety reasons, not only user 1 but also lift-demanding users 11 are registered by the system, and thus  
15 perfectly identifiable.

The identification the users and the related vehicle movements, possibly associating the user to a license plate number, offers the further possibility of exploiting the method and the system for public security  
20 purposes. In fact, the control unit 4 may make available its database and the relevant information on SMS messages sent and received, to a central station 8 of a police or public security department. Said information can clearly be exploited as a means for preventing or punishing  
25 criminal deeds such as thefts, robberies or terrorist acts. Namely, the check of the license plate number can be a very strong deterrent against the use of stolen cars.

A further possibility offered by the method and  
30 system according to the invention is that of carrying out auctions of the available parking places. For instance, a user 1 may specify the tariff range he can afford, so

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that the control unit 4 automatically assigns him the cheaper place among those available in the specified tariff range. The reservation request SMS message may also include a request of information on how to reach the destination parking or circulation area. This information will be given through the SMS message confirming the reservation.

In any case, the system and the method according to the invention, always on the basis of the same concept of interaction between users and a control unit via a telephone network, is fit for a number of different reductions to practice, carried out by means of specific management software and hardware. In fact, variations and/or modifications can be brought to the method and system for controlling urban traffic via a telephone network in accordance with the present invention without departing from the scope of the invention as defined by the attached claims.

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**CLAIMS**

1. A method for controlling the use of predetermined vehicle parking areas and/or the transit in predetermined vehicle circulation areas, characterized in that it  
5 comprises the following steps:
- a control unit communicated with a telephone network receives from a user, via said network, a SMS message requesting the access to one of said areas at a certain time;
  - 10 - said control unit identifies said user at least from the relative telephone number, compares said message to a database comprising an electronic mapping of said one or more areas in order to assess the possibility of complying with the request, and in the affirmative  
15 updating said database with the indication of an access reservation; and
  - in reply, said control unit sends said user a SMS message confirming the reservation or denying the availability of the access.
- 20 2. The method according to claim 1, for reserving a parking place in said controlled area, wherein said request SMS message includes the indication of parking start and end hours, said confirmation SMS message including information identifying the reserved place.
- 25 3. The method according to claim 2, wherein said request SMS message includes the indication of at least one further controlled area.
4. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said control unit communicates only with users  
30 who have been previously registered by assigning them an access password, said request message including said password.

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5. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein the user, with the confirmation of the reservation, obtains a right of option for reserving an additional parking time, to be exercised with a preset  
5 time advance before the lapse of the initial parking time.

6. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said control unit receives information on the users who have not respected the reservation.

10 7. The method according to claim 6, wherein a user finding that the reserved place is occupied informs the control unit via a SMS message and the control unit, in reply and still via a SMS message, assigns the user a substitute place, selected among an emergency reserve.

15 8. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said conformation SMS message sent by said control unit includes an opening code of means for blocking the vehicle access to the parking and/or access area corresponding to the reservation, said control unit  
20 transmitting said code also to said blocking means.

9. The method according to claim 8, wherein said blocking means transmit to the control unit real-time information concerning the actual state of the relative controlled area.

25 10. The method according to claim 9, wherein said control unit forwards said information to a police station entrusted with the sending of means for towing away the transgressing vehicles.

11. The method according to any of the claims from 4 to  
30 10, wherein the registration of a user involves the association of the same with the license plate number of a vehicle.

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12. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said request SMS message includes the indication that a lift is offered on the way to the destination controlled area, whereby said control unit, having  
5 received from other registered users lift-demanding SMS messages, compares the demands to the available offers and, in reply, sends the involved users confirmatory SMS messages, indicating time and place of a meeting, or negative SMS messages.

10 13. The method according to claim 12, wherein a user sending said lift offer receives a right of option ahead of other users in future reservations.

14. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said request SMS message includes the indication  
15 of a parking reservation tariff the user can afford to pay, the control unit complying with the request on the basis of said tariff indication.

15. The method according to any of the previous claims, wherein said request SMS message includes a request of  
20 information on how to reach the destination parking and/or circulation area, said information being given through said SMS message confirming the reservation.

16. A system for controlling the vehicle access to one or more parking and/or circulation areas, characterized in  
25 that it comprises a control unit comprising computer means communicated with a telephone network via a SMS messaging platform, said unit being capable of: storing a database comprising an electronic mapping of said one or more areas; of receiving through said telephone network  
30 SMS messages requesting access to one of said areas; of comparing said message to said database in order to assess the possibility of complying with the request, in

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the affirmative updating said database with the indication of an access reservation; and, in reply, of sending said user a SMS message confirming the reservation or denying the availability of the access.

5 17. The system according to claim 16, comprising means for blocking the access of the vehicles to said controlled areas, capable of communicating information with said control unit and said users.

10 18. The system according to claim 16 or 17, comprising a station for commanding vehicle towing-away means, said station being capable of communicating with said control unit.

15 19. The system according to the claims from 16 to 18, comprising a station of a police and/or public security department, said station being capable of communicating with said control unit.

1/2

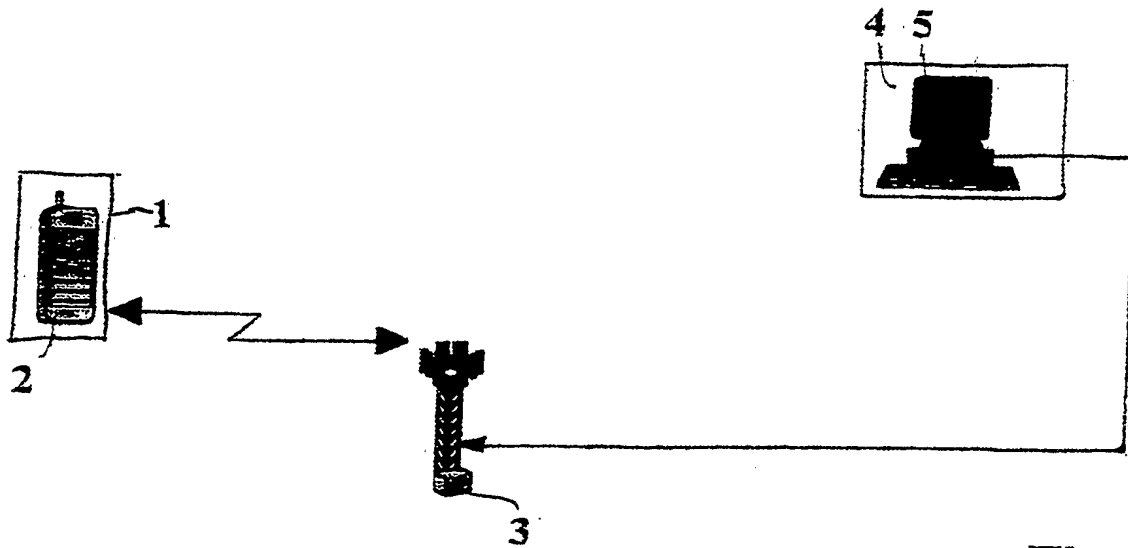


Fig. 1

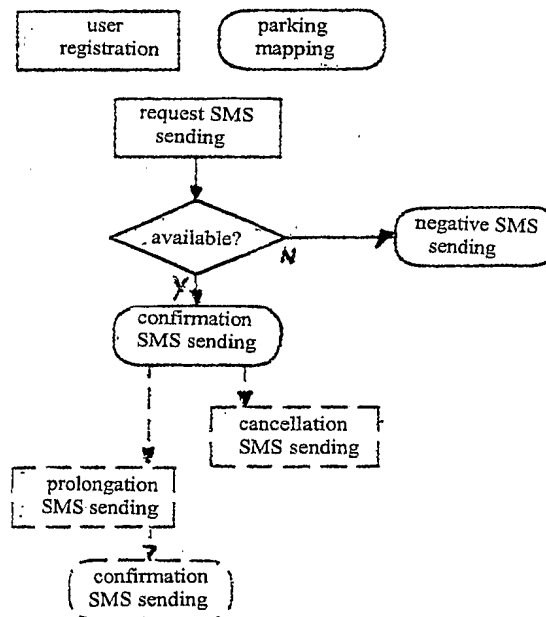


Fig. 2



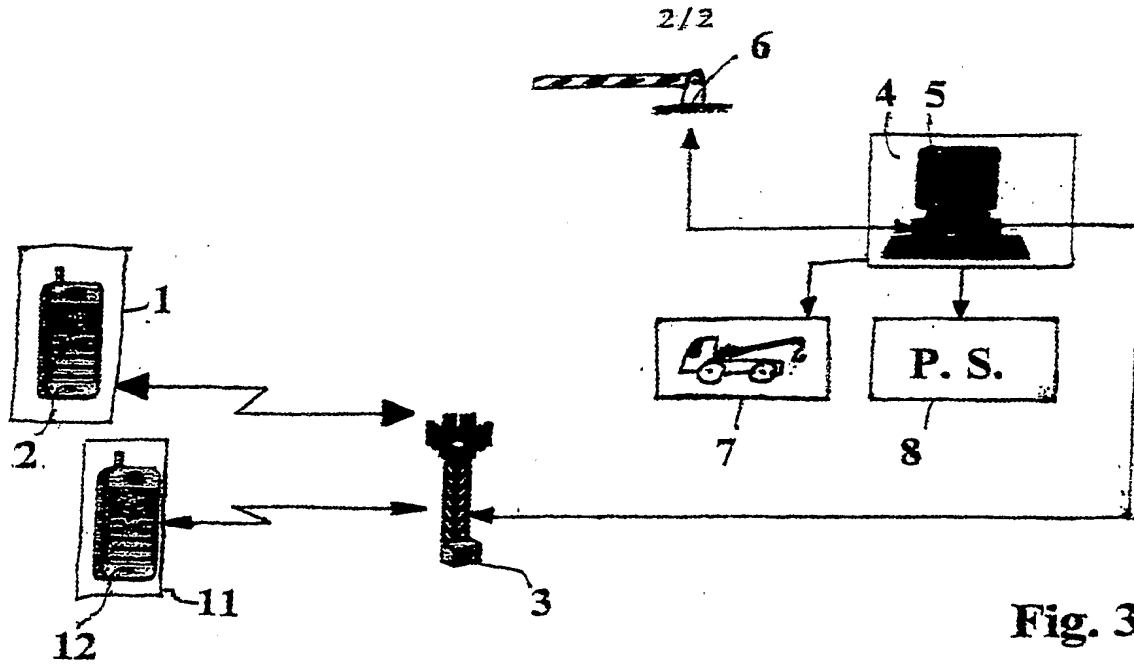


Fig. 3

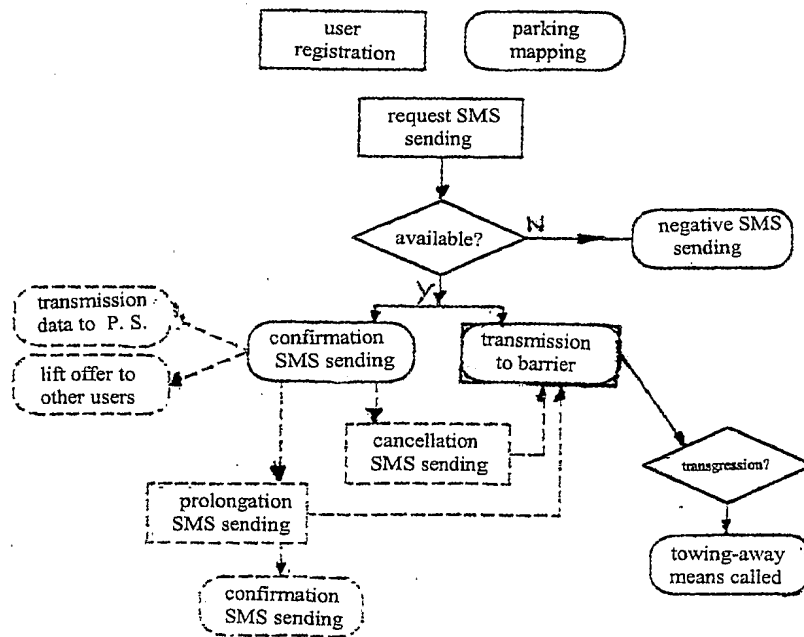


Fig. 4

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interi      nal Application No

PCT/IT 02/00029

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**  
 IPC 7      G08G1/14

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 7      G08G

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

WPI Data, EPO-Internal

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 97 19568 A (VAZVAN BEHRUZ)	1, 2, 16
A	29 May 1997 (1997-05-29) the whole document  -----	3-15, 17-19



Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.



Patent family members are listed in annex.

## \* Special categories of cited documents :

- \*A\* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
- \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
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- \*O\* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- \*P\* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- \*T\* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- \*X\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- \*Y\* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- \* & \* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

30 May 2002

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Name and mailing address of the ISA

European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  
 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  
 Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  
 Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Créchet, P

.....ation on patent family members

PCT/IT 02/00029

Form PCT/ISA/210 (patent family annex) (July 1992)

**DERWENT-ACC-NO:** 2002-529207**DERWENT-WEEK:** 200573*COPYRIGHT 2009 DERWENT INFORMATION LTD*

**TITLE:** Method and system for controlling vehicle parking areas via a telephone network, control unit communicates with a telephone network and a database is stored comprising an electronic mapping of said one or more areas

**INVENTOR:** PUCCIONI V**PATENT-ASSIGNEE:** PUCCIONI V[PUCCI]**PRIORITY-DATA:** 2001IT-FI0012 (January 19, 2001)**PATENT-FAMILY:**

<b>PUB-NO</b>	<b>PUB-DATE</b>	<b>LANGUAGE</b>
WO 02058031 A1	July 25, 2002	EN
EP 1352373 A1	October 15, 2003	EN
US 20040048628 A1	March 11, 2004	EN
AU 2002232135 A1	July 30, 2002	EN
JP 2004518212 W	June 17, 2004	JA
US 6952171 B2	October 4, 2005	EN
IT 1328468 B	July 14, 2005	IT

**DESIGNATED-STATES :** AE AG AL AM AT AU AZ BA BB BG BR BY  
 BZ CA CH CN CO CR CU CZ DE DK DM DZ  
 EC EE ES FI GB GD GE GH GM HR HU ID  
 IL IN IS JP KE KG KP KR KZ LC LK LR  
 LS LT LU LV MA MD MG MK MN MW MX MZ  
 NO NZ OM PH PL PT RO RU SD SE S G  
 SI SK SL TJ TM TN TR TT TZ UA UG US  
 UZ VN YU ZA ZM ZW AT BE CH CY DE DK  
 EA ES FI FR GB GH GM GR IE IT KE LS  
 LU MC MW MZ NL OA PT SD SE SL SZ TR  
 TZ UG ZM ZW AL AT BE CH CY DE DK ES  
 FI FR GB GR IE IT LI LT LU LV MC MK  
 NL PT RO SE SI TR

**APPLICATION-DATA :**

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WO2002058031A1	N/A	2002WO- IT00029	January 18, 2002
IT 1328468B	N/A	2001IT- FI0012	January 19, 2001
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JP2004518212W	N/A	2002JP- 558238	January 18, 2002
EP 1352373A1	N/A	2002WO- IT00029	January 18, 2002
US20040048628A1	N/A	2002WO- IT00029	January 18, 2002
JP2004518212W	N/A	2002WO- IT00029	January 18, 2002
US 6952171B2	N/A	2002WO- IT00029	January 18, 2002
US20040048628A1	N/A	2003US- 466746	July 17, 2003

US 6952171B2      Based on      2003US-      July 17,  
466746      2003

**INT-CL-CURRENT:**

<b>TYPE</b>	<b>IPC DATE</b>
CIPS	G06Q50/00 20060101
CIPS	G07B15/00 20060101
CIPS	G08G1/123 20060101
CIPS	G08G1/14 20060101

**ABSTRACTED-PUB-NO:** WO 02058031 A1

**BASIC-ABSTRACT:**

NOVELTY - The method and relative system are for controlling the use of predetermined vehicle parking areas and/or the transit in predetermined vehicle circulation areas. A control unit (4) communicates with a telephone network (3) and a database is stored comprising an electronic mapping of said one or more areas.

DESCRIPTION - When the unit receives from a user (1), via network, an SMS message requesting the access to one of the areas at a certain time, the message is compared to the database in order to assess the possibility of complying with the request. In the affirmative, the database is updated with the indication of an access reservation and, in reply, the control unit (4) sends the user a SMS message confirming the reservation or denying the availability of the access.

USE - Method and system for controlling urban traffic via a telephone network.

ADVANTAGE - Provides a method and system for controlling urban vehicle circulation in the stop/parking areas. The system offers the user the possibility of retrieving a parking place in the location required in a quick and reliable way so as to reduce, and possibly eliminate annoying and distressing waiting times. It also assists in restraining the atmospheric and acoustic pollution.

DESCRIPTION OF DRAWING(S) - The drawing shows a block diagram of a second embodiment of the control system.

user (1)

telephone network (3)

control unit (4)

**CHOSEN-DRAWING:** Dwg.3/4

**TITLE-TERMS:** METHOD SYSTEM CONTROL VEHICLE PARK  
AREA TELEPHONE NETWORK UNIT  
COMMUNICATE DATABASE STORAGE COMPRISE  
ELECTRONIC MAP ONE MORE

**DERWENT-CLASS:** Q16 T01 T05 T07 W01 W02

**EPI-CODES:** T01-C03C; T01-J08A; T01-N01C; T05-G03A; T07-  
F; W01-B05A1; W01-C02B7D; W02-C03C;

**SECONDARY-ACC-NO:**

**Non-CPI Secondary Accession Numbers:** 2002-419118